



#### **Lisa Anne Hurt-Forsythe**

Vice President, Government Affairs
National Association of Vision Care Plans
(NAVCP)

National Council of Insurance Legislators (NCOIL)
Health Insurance and Long-Term Care Issues
Committee

November 22, 2024



## **Vision Insurance – A Critical Benefit**



Image source: Pixabay, Royalty-Free

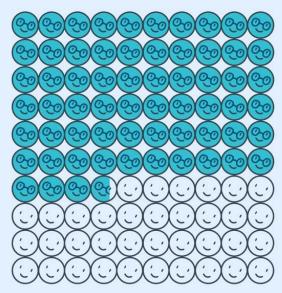
2023 Harris Poll of 1,009 Full-Time Employees Ages  $25+^{1}$ :

- 94% said vision benefits are "valuable" with 60% saying they are "very valuable"
- 82% cited vision insurance as "equally important" as general medical insurance
- Vision health was ranked "very important" (75%)
  - On par with dental health (77%), and ahead of annual preventative screenings (69%), mental health (66%), and dermatology (36%)
- 86% cited vision benefits as an "important part of their healthcare budget"

(1): PR Newswire, 3/27/03, survey conducted 2/3/23-2/13/23 by Harris Polls. Details at <a href="https://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/employees-value-vision-care-as-much-as-dental-but-many-are-leaving-benefits-on-the-table-according-to-new-survey-from-xp-health-conducted-by-the-harris-poll-301781235.html">https://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/employees-value-vision-care-as-much-as-dental-but-many-are-leaving-benefits-on-the-table-according-to-new-survey-from-xp-health-conducted-by-the-harris-poll-301781235.html</a>

## Demand for Vision Care Is Rising

#### WHAT PERCENT OF AMERICA WEARS GLASSES?



63.7% (166.5 MILLION) OF ADULT AMERICANS WEAR GLASSES

**2024**: Nearly 70% of Americans ages 18 and over need some form of vision correction

**2024:** Approx. 66% use some form of prescription vision correction – glasses, contacts, or surgery<sup>2</sup>

Factors contributing to the demand for corrective vision<sup>2</sup>:

- Aging population
- Increased "screen time"
- Genetic predisposition



Image sources: Pixabay, Royalty-Free

Image Source and (1): Warby Parker citing the Vision Council at <a href="https://www.warbyparker.com/learn/how-many-people-wear-glasses">https://www.warbyparker.com/learn/how-many-people-wear-glasses</a> (2021)
(2) Evewear Industry Statistics, overnightglasses.com, 4/1/24 at <a href="https://www.overnightglasses.com/evewear-industry-statistics/">https://www.overnightglasses.com/evewear-industry-statistics/</a>





"A close inspection of the lens, retina and optic nerve can reveal a host of systemic disorders...sometimes before other symptoms become evident<sup>1</sup>"

# Regular Eye Exams Aid in Early Detection of Underlying Health Conditions<sup>1</sup>

High Blood Pressure

**Heart Disease** 

Diabetes

Rheumatoid arthritis

Thyroid disorder

Parkinson's disease

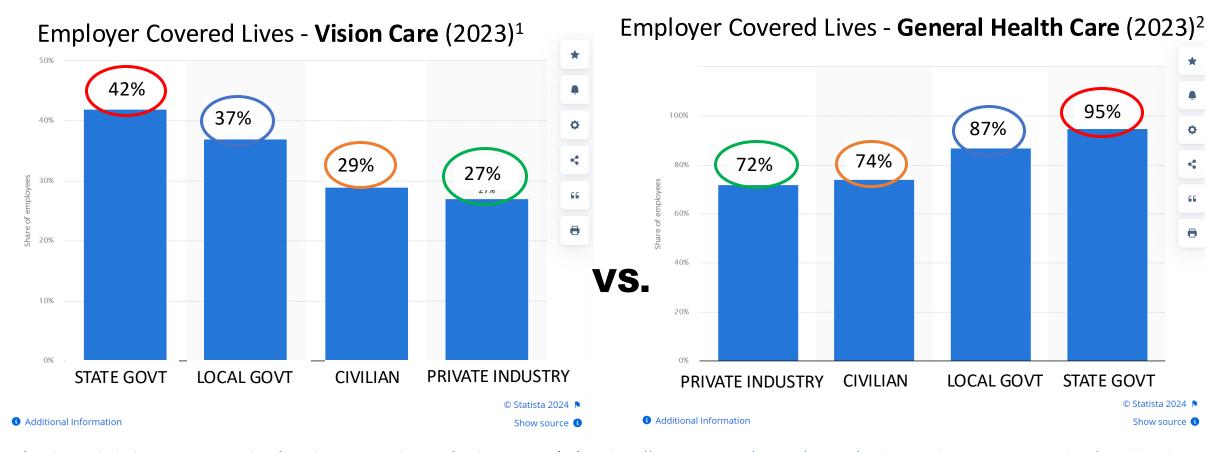
Cancer

Multiple sclerosis (MS)

(1) 8 Health Problems That Can Be Detected Through an Eye Exam, AARP, 11-15-2021 at <a href="https://www.aarp.org/health/conditions-treatments/info-2021/eye-exam-health.html">https://www.aarp.org/health/conditions-treatments/info-2021/eye-exam-health.html</a>



## Access to Vision Insurance: A Growth Opportunity



(1) Share of employees who had access to vision care benefits in the U.S. in 2023, by type of worker, Statista, 9/29/23 at <a href="https://www.statista.com/statistics/1333295/employees-with-access-to-vision-care-benefits-in-the-us-by-type/">https://www.statista.com/statistics/1333295/employees-with-access-to-vision-care-benefits-in-the-us-by-type/</a>

(2) Share of employees who had access to healthcare benefits in the U.S. in 2023, by type of worker, Statista, 9/29/23 at <a href="https://www.statista.com/statistics/1332699/employees-with-access-to-healthcare-benefits-in-the-us-by-workplace/">https://www.statista.com/statistics/1332699/employees-with-access-to-healthcare-benefits-in-the-us-by-workplace/</a>



## **Affordability Drives Access to Vision Care**

Percent who say they have delayed or gone without each of the following in the past year due to the cost:

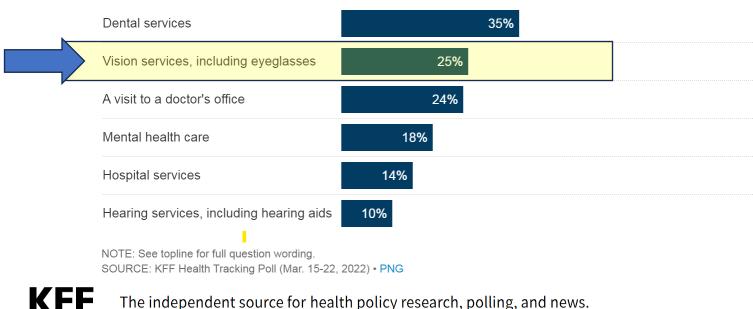


Image Source: Americans' Challenges with Health Care Costs, Kaiser Family Foundation, 3/1/24 at <a href="https://www.kff.org/health-costs/issue-brief/americans-challenges-with-health-care-costs/">https://www.kff.org/health-costs/issue-brief/americans-challenges-with-health-care-costs/</a>
(2) 2016 NIH Report on Access to Vision Care, NIH citing National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey at <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK402365/#">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK402365/#</a>
(3) Ibid, NIH, 2016.

(4) Ibid. Article specifically noted that rates were even higher among those with incomes of \$35,000 or less.



## Vision Plans Mitigate Out-of-Pocket Costs

- Vision care insurance helps consumers manage their out-of-pocket expenditures
- Insurance coverage is an independent predictor of vision health<sup>1</sup>
- 1/3 of patients surveyed reported that they had eye exams less frequently than they would like because of their insurance status<sup>1</sup>



 "Lack of [vision] insurance [was] associated with a higher incidence of vision loss and an older mean age of diagnosis for the degenerative diseases of glaucoma and cataracts"

(1) 2016 NIH Report on Access to Vision Care, NIH citing National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey at https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK402365/#



# Eye Exam Out-of-Pocket Expense: Insurance vs. No Insurance

Average Cost for an Eye Exam with Vision Insurance:

\$0-\$20\*



Average Cost for an Eye Exam without Vision Insurance:

\$171-\$200



\*Note: Most vision plans either cover the eye exam entirely, or have a nominal co-pay of \$10-\$20 for the exam

(1) Is Vision Insurance Worth It?, GLASSES.COM, 3/12/23 at

https://www.glasses.com/gl-us/blog/is-vision-insurance-worth-it#:~:text=The%20honest%20answer%20is%20%E2%80%9Cit.ranges%20from%20%2410%20to%20%2420.



## Vision Care Plans Are Not "PBM's"



- Most employees may "opt in" (voluntary benefit)
- Can be purchased with or without a medical plan
- Can be purchased publicly



PBM's

- Mandatory (with medical plan)
- Bundled (with medical plan)
- Not "purchasable" by consumers



- Negotiated discounts are passed on to patients
- Simple or no formulary
- Patient has choices determined by the provider (frames, lenses, etc.)



**OPAQUE** 

- Retail savings go to the PBM/insurer
- Complicated and nontransparent formulary
- Opaque pricing
- PBM directs drug choice



- Specified annual benefits
- Lowers out-of-pocket patient costs
- Stable and affordable premiums



**COST DRIVER** 

- Members don't always clearly benefit from negotiated discounts
- Unclear impact on out-ofpocket costs
- Rebates lead to higher costs for some patients









## Vision Care Insurance Is a Crowded Field





















**EyeQuest** 

A product of DentaQuest











**Versant**Health™

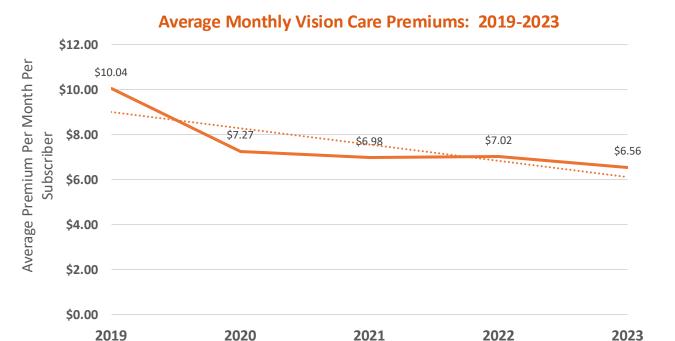








### Vision Premium Rates Have Trended Downward Despite Large Increases in Healthcare Premiums Overall



Data Source: NAVCP Annual Benchmarking Report

**Note:** The average premium per member per month for capitated membership was provided by plans. These premiums do not include self-funded plans and equivalent to this formula = (Sum Revenue/Count Membership)/12.

### Average Annual Premiums for Single and Family Health Insurance Coverage (1999-2023\*)

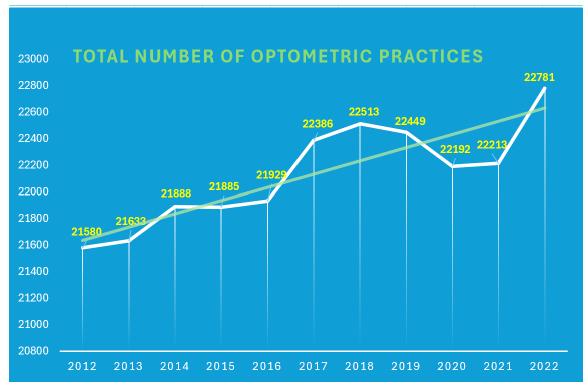


**Data Source**: KFF Employer Health Benefits Survey 2018-2023; Kaiser/HRET Survey of Employer-Sponsored Health Benefits, 1999-2017 at <a href="https://www.kff.org/report-section/ehbs-2023-section-1-cost-of-health-insurance/#figure112">https://www.kff.org/report-section/ehbs-2023-section-1-cost-of-health-insurance/#figure112</a> – 2023 figures are estimated





## Number of Optometric Practices Trending *Upward* Despite Overall *Downward* Trend in Physician Practices



TOTAL NUMBER OF PHYSICIAN PRACTICES 

NAICS 621320 "Offices of Optometrists"

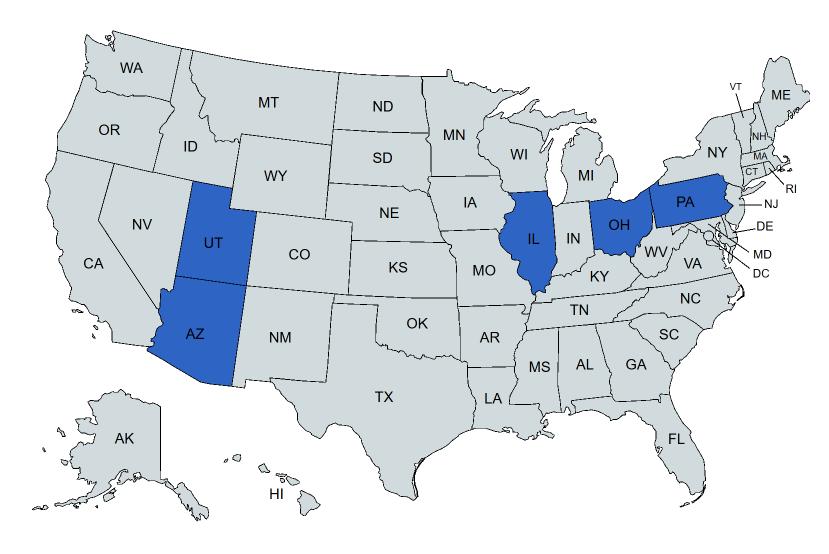
NAICS 621111 "Offices of Physicians – Non-Mental Health"

Source: US Census Bureau, Accessed 8/14/24 at <a href="https://data.census.gov/table/CBP2022.CB2200CBP?g=010XX00US&n=621320">https://data.census.gov/table/CBP2022.CB2200CBP?g=CBP2022.CB2200CBP&n=N0500.62</a> et seq.



## Collaborative Legislative Vision Solutions

- Negotiated "middle ground" legislation for vision care, with both parties working collaboratively
- Focuses on consumers, preserving access to care and free market solutions





## **Anti-Consumer Vision Legislation**





legislation (HB1696) enacted in 2023 session



**Constitutionality on** challenge in federal court with preliminary injunction granted



Oklahoma

legislation (HB1979) enacted in 2024 session



Restricts plans from requiring use of costsaving, qualityassured labs



Drives up costs for consumers by customary"



Prohibits consumer discounts on noncovered services



**Undermines** HB711 (which prohibited antisteering/tiering clauses) by prohibiting vision plan steerage



Prohibits plans from incentivizing selection of planowned facilities



requiring "usual and reimbursement rates



Vetoed by **Governor due to** anti-consumer concerns



Prohibits plans from giving patients provider shopping information



Prohibits plans from incentivizing selection of planowned facilities



# The Vision Care Insurance Market Is Stable, Affordable and Essential for Consumers

- Employees overwhelmingly value having vision care insurance
- · Open access to vision care insurance is a critical healthcare need
- Demand for vision care is increasing, and the vision insurance market has great expansion potential
- Vision insurance helps subscribers mitigate out-of-pocket costs
- Affordability is positively correlated with seeking vision care
- Vision care premiums have decreased despite sharp increases in healthcare premiums overall
- The number of optometric businesses is continually increasing, outpacing the growth rate of physician practices overall
- Collaborative legislative solutions benefit consumers











## Thank You!

#### **Lisa Anne Hurt-Forsythe**

Vice President, Government Affairs
National Association of Vision Care Plans (NAVCP)

• Electronic Mail: <u>laHurt-Forsythe@aapan.org</u>

• Direct Phone: (916) 224-1163