

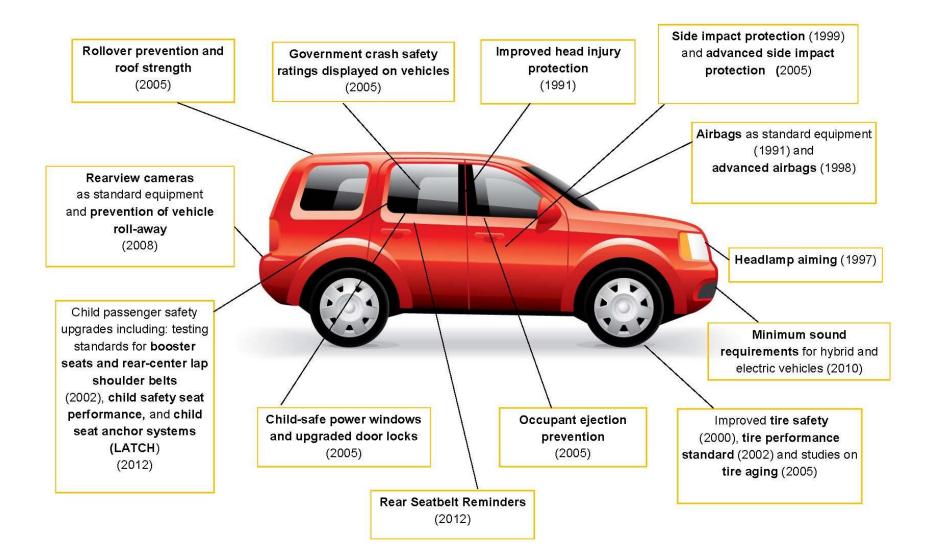
## The Evolution of Mobile Devices, Driver Distraction and Countermeasures



Catherine Chase, President July 24, 2020



### **Over 30 Years of Safety Advocacy**





### **The Challenge of Driver Distraction**

Distracted driving law loophole: FaceTime, video streaming is legal

**Current Devices:** Watching Video, Video Conferencing, Playing Games, Voice Activation, Updating Social Media, Taking Video





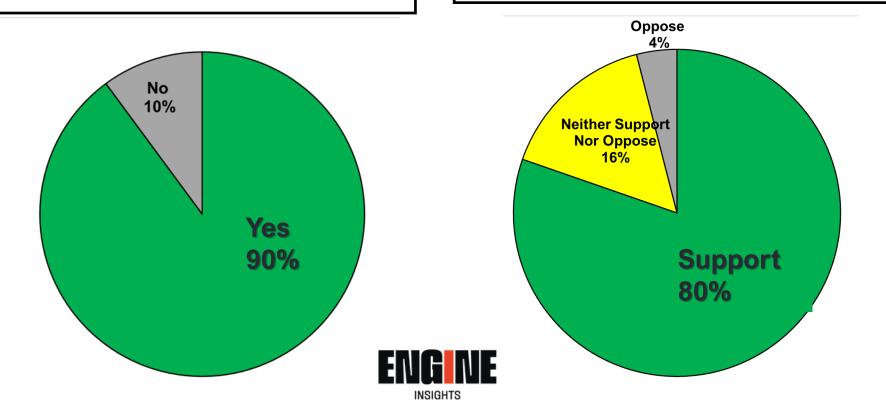
**Early Devices:** Manual Texting While Driving, Voice Calls



### **Public Opinion**

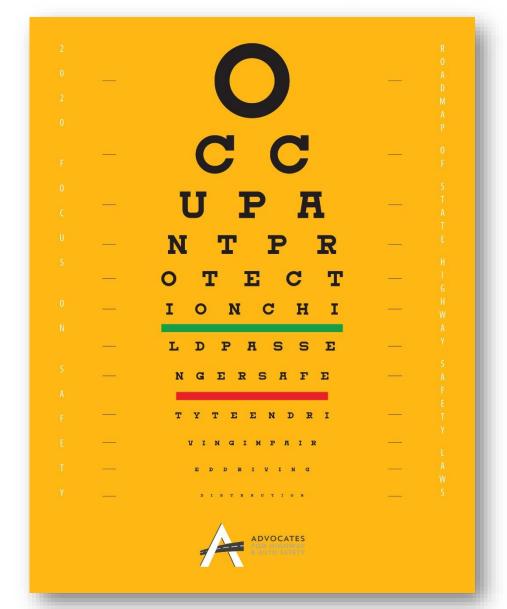
The public supports passage of state laws to prohibit distracting activities behind the wheel while still allowing use of phones for getting directions.

Providing grant money to incentivize states to pass better laws to curb distracted driving is widely supported.



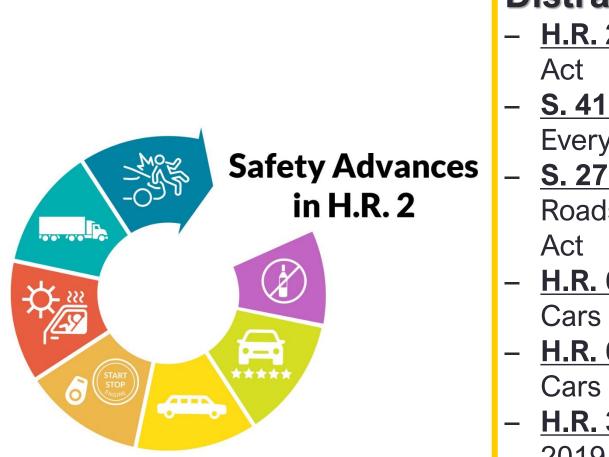
### Roadmap of State Highway Safety Laws







# **Federal Legislation**



### **Distracted Driving Bills:**

- <u>H.R. 2416</u> SAFE TO DRIVE
  Act
- <u>S. 4123</u> Stay Aware for Everyone Act
- <u>S. 2700/H.R. 4871</u> Protecting
  Roadside First Responders
  Act
- <u>H.R. 6284</u> 21<sup>st</sup> Century Smart
  Cars Act
- <u>H.R. 6256</u> Five-Stars for Safe Cars Act
- <u>H.R. 3773</u> Safe Roads Act of 2019
- <u>S. 2278/H.R. 3959</u> School
  Bus Safety Act of 2019



# Proven and Emerging Vehicle Safety Technology



#### Forward collision warning

- ▼ 27% Front-to-rear crashes
- Front-to-rear crashes with injuries
- 9% Claim rates for damage to other vehicles
- 16% Claim rates for injuries to people in other vehicles

#### Forward collision warning plus autobrake

- Front-to-rear crashes
- 56% Front-to-rear crashes with injuries
- 13% Claim rates for damage to other vehicles
- ▼ 23% Claim rates for injuries to people in other vehicles



#### Lane departure warning

- 11% Single-vehicle, sideswipe and head-on crashes
- 21% Injury crashes of the same types

#### **Blind spot detection**

- 14% Lane-change crashes
- 23% Lane-change crashes with injuries
- 7% Claim rates for damage to other vehicles
- 8% Claim rates for injuries to people in other vehicles

#### **Rear automatic braking**

- 62% Backing crashes
- ▼ 12% Claim rates for damage to the insured vehicle
- ▼ 30% Claim rates for damage to other vehicles

#### **Rearview cameras**

17% Backing crashes

#### Rear cross-traffic alert

22% Backing crashes



Source: Insurance Institute for Highway Safety



# NCOIL Model Distracted Driving Bill

# **Good Provisions:**

- Retains texting ban
- Prohibits distracting viewing – exception for navigation systems
- Prohibits use while stopped in traffic
- Restricts hands-free use

# **Opportunity for Improvement:**

- Require primary enforcement
- Add a GDL cell phone ban
- Remove language to explicitly permit hands-free use



# For more information please visit www.saferoads.org

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